

110TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 6968

To require the Secretary of Defense to conduct a demonstration project regarding access to mental health services by members of the Armed Forces.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 18, 2008

Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin (for herself, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. BORDALLO, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. RUSH, Mr. FILNER, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. KAGEN, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mr. SESTAK, Ms. LORETTA SANCHEZ of California, Mr. KUCINICH, and Mrs. NAPOLITANO) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services

A BILL

To require the Secretary of Defense to conduct a demonstration project regarding access to mental health services by members of the Armed Forces.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Helping Those Who
5 Serve Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

1 (1) Increasing numbers of members of the
2 Armed Forces serving in Afghanistan and Iraq are
3 suffering from the significant injuries of the current
4 conflict: post traumatic stress disorder and trau-
5 matic brain injury (hereafter in this Act referred to
6 as “PTSD” and “TBI”, respectively) .

7 (2) A recent report by the RAND Corporation
8 estimated that of the 1.64 million individuals who
9 have been deployed to Afghanistan and Iraq, ap-
10 proximately 300,000 individuals currently suffer
11 from PTSD or major depression and that 320,000
12 report having a probable TBI during deployment.

13 (3) The need for mental health services is likely
14 to increase because deployment lengths have in-
15 creased in the last year, the number of troops who
16 have served in multiple deployments is increasing,
17 and the breaks between deployments have been in-
18 frequent.

19 (4) Several experts have noted the difficulties
20 faced by members of the Armed Forces in getting
21 screened, diagnosed, and treated for PTSD and
22 TBI. The RAND report found that, of those who
23 met diagnostic criteria for PTSD or major depres-
24 sion, only 53 percent had seen a physician or mental

1 health provider to seek help for a mental health
2 problem in the past 12 months.

3 (5) Stigma remains a critical barrier to mem-
4 bers of the Armed Forces who may be in need of
5 psychological care, especially fears that seeking men-
6 tal health care will lower the confidence of others in
7 their abilities, threaten career advancement and se-
8 curity clearances, and possibly cause removal from
9 their unit.

10 (6) Stigma may be greatest among those indi-
11 viduals with the greatest need for mental health
12 services.

13 (7) To combat stigma, the Mental Health Task
14 Force of the Department of Defense and others have
15 noted the need for the Department to reexamine its
16 policies, including those policies related to command
17 notification or self-disclosure of psychological health
18 issues that contribute to fears that seeking mental
19 health care will negatively affect career opportunities
20 or advancement.

21 (8) The Mental Health Task Force stated that
22 this “widespread perception that seeking psycho-
23 logical health services is costly to an individual’s ca-
24 reer . . . must be challenged through thoughtful re-
25 finements in command notification policies, including

1 redefining the balance between the need to encour-
2 age those in need to seek help and the need for com-
3 manders to know in order to maintain force readi-
4 ness”.

5 (9) Congress recognizes that much change is
6 under way to implement numerous recommendations
7 to address concerns that soldiers in need of mental
8 health services for PTSD and other conditions are
9 not receiving, including efforts led by the Depart-
10 ment of Defense and the Department of Veterans
11 Affairs.

12 (10) However, without addressing stigma at all
13 levels, including structurally, these laudable efforts
14 may not accomplish their goals.

15 (11) In its July 2007 report, the Mental Health
16 Task Force called for ending overly conservative
17 policies that have the unintentional consequence of
18 fueling erroneous beliefs that seeking psychological
19 health care invariably results in permanent damage
20 to one’s military career. For example, the Task
21 Force called for allowing, in the case of alcohol use
22 by a member of the Armed Forces, for the member
23 to receive appropriate and non-prejudicial education
24 and preventive services, without a requirement for
25 command notification, when, in a clinician’s judg-

1 ment, the alcohol use does not warrant a diagnosis
2 of substance abuse or dependency or does not re-
3 quire entry into a formal treatment program.

4 (12) In May, responding to some of these con-
5 cerns, Secretary of Defense Robert Gates reportedly
6 approved a change in the Department's security
7 clearance process to help remove the stigma associ-
8 ated with seeking mental health care. Under the
9 change, members of the Armed Forces and employ-
10 ees of the Department of Defense who have received
11 mental health care will no longer have to acknowl-
12 edge that when they fill out standard security clear-
13 ance forms, unless the treatment was court-ordered
14 or involved violence.

15 (13) Congress encourages the Department to
16 explore further changes to notification and other
17 policies to further reduce stigma among members of
18 the Armed Forces, especially as it relates to career
19 opportunities.

20 **SEC. 3. MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ACCESS DEMONSTRA-**
21 **TION PROJECT.**

22 (a) DEMONSTRATION PROJECT REQUIRED.—The
23 Secretary of Defense shall conduct a demonstration
24 project designed to develop and test options for the fol-
25 lowing:

1 (1) Increasing access of members of the Armed
2 Forces returning from deployment abroad, and fam-
3 ily members of such members, to accessible, safe,
4 and confidential mental health counseling.

5 (2) Reducing stigma and perceived career re-
6 percussions associated with such members seeking
7 such services.

8 (3) Making high quality mental health services
9 more user friendly and accessible for members of the
10 Armed Forces and their family members, including
11 making services available outside standard working
12 hours.

13 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the demonstration
14 project is to provide high-quality treatment, using (to the
15 extent practicable) evidence-based treatment, for a broad
16 range of mental health conditions, including post-trau-
17 matic stress disorder and depression, with the goal of early
18 intervention to promote effective coping and resilience.

19 (c) DURATION OF PROJECT.—The demonstration
20 project authorized by this section shall be implemented for
21 a period of three years beginning not later than one year
22 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

23 **SEC. 4. SPECIAL WORKING GROUP ON CONFIDENTIALITY.**

24 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of Defense,
25 acting through the Assistant Secretary of Defense for

1 Health Affairs, shall establish a Special Working Group,
2 which shall be composed of mental health professionals
3 from each of the Armed Forces, officials from the Surgeon
4 General Offices at each Armed Force, members of the
5 Armed Forces who have been deployed in support of Oper-
6 ation Enduring Freedom or Operation Iraqi Freedom, and
7 other members as determined appropriated by the Assist-
8 ant Secretary.

9 (b) APPOINTMENT.—The Secretary shall make every
10 effort to appoint members of the working group not later
11 than 60 days after the date of the enactment of this Act.

12 (c) PURPOSE.—The Special Working Group shall de-
13 velop guidelines and make recommendations about regula-
14 tions to ensure that confidentiality is protected to the
15 maximum extent possible for members of the Armed
16 Forces participating in the demonstration project.

17 (d) SPECIFIC DUTIES.—In addition to such other du-
18 ties as the Secretary may assign to the Working Group,
19 the duties of the Working Group shall include the fol-
20 lowing:

21 (1) REVIEW OF REQUIREMENTS FOR DOCU-
22 MENTATION OF HEALTH CARE VISITS.—The review
23 of current policies, questionnaires, and other rel-
24 evant documents that require official documentation
25 of health care visits by a member of the Armed

1 Forces seeking mental health services, including
2 when access to such services must be documented in
3 the personnel record of a member.

4 (2) CRITERIA FOR CHANGES TO COMMAND NO-
5 TIFICATION.—The development of guidelines and
6 criteria for the demonstration project to address any
7 needed changes to military command notification re-
8 quirements to ensure that a visit to an off-base
9 treatment site by a member of the Armed Forces for
10 mental health services is not recorded on any mili-
11 tary medical or other record of the member, except
12 in accordance with guidelines developed under para-
13 graph (3).

14 (3) GUIDELINES FOR BREACH OF CONFIDEN-
15 TIALITY.—The development of guidelines for the
16 demonstration project to address the circumstances
17 under which the confidentiality protections afforded
18 to a member of the Armed Forces participating in
19 the demonstration project may be breached and noti-
20 fication to military commanders and documentation
21 in personnel records may be made. Such guidelines
22 shall provide, in general, that confidentiality may be
23 broken only if a mental health professional deter-
24 mines that the member is a threat to the member
25 or to another person.

1 (4) CRITERIA TO LIMIT ACCESS TO TREATMENT
2 RECORDS.—The development of criteria for the dem-
3 onstration project for limiting access to the treat-
4 ment records of members of the Armed Forces treat-
5 ed at the demonstration locations, including when to
6 allow, if appropriate, appropriate access and notifi-
7 cation to military commanders consistent with guide-
8 lines developed under paragraph (3).

9 (5) CRITERIA FOR FITNESS FOR DUTY.—The
10 development of criteria for determining fitness for
11 duty and deployment for a member of the Armed
12 Forces that does not depend solely on the number
13 of visits to mental health providers by the member.

14 (6) GUIDELINES FOR PAYMENT.—The develop-
15 ment of guidelines for ensuring that demonstration
16 sites under the demonstration project receive pay-
17 ment from the Department of Defense for treating
18 members of the Armed Forces notwithstanding any
19 requirements of the Department that prohibit such
20 payments without certain commander notification or
21 personnel documentation requirements.

22 (7) CHANGES RELATED TO DISCLOSURE OF
23 SERVICES RECEIVED UNDER PROJECT.—The provi-
24 sion of changes as necessary to ensure that those re-
25 ceiving care at demonstration locations are not re-

quired to reveal any services they receive at these locations on any military form or questionnaire, except to comply with any guidelines developed under paragraph (3).

(8) STANDARDS TO ASSESS EFFECTIVENESS OF PROJECT.—The development of evaluation standards and criteria to use to assess the effectiveness of the demonstration project in increasing access to care, decreasing stigma, and improving high quality mental health care provided to members of the Armed Forces. As appropriate, the evaluation should be structured to include both pre- and post-demonstration assessments of changes in—

(A) access and utilization of care;

(B) costs of care;

(C) outcomes of care;

(D) member satisfaction with access to and quality of care; and

(E) impact on the ability of military commanders to determine member fitness for duty and deployability.

(e) SUBMISSION OF PLAN AND DEADLINE.—

(1) PLAN.—The Special Working Group shall submit to the Secretary of Defense a plan with details on the implementation and evaluation of the

1 demonstration project. After approval of the plan by
2 the Secretary, the Special Working Group shall sub-
3 mit to Congress the plan.

4 (2) DEADLINE.—All duties of the Special
5 Working group, including submission of the plan
6 under paragraph (1), shall be completed before se-
7 lection of any site of the demonstration project
8 under section 3 but in no case shall the date of com-
9 pletion of such duties be later than one year after
10 the date of the enactment of this Act.

11 (f) APPLICATION OF GUIDELINES AND REC-
12 OMMENDATIONS.—The guidelines and other recommenda-
13 tions, including changes and standards, developed by the
14 Special Working Group under this section shall be applica-
15 ble only to the demonstration project unless the Secretary
16 of Defense determines otherwise.

17 **SEC. 5. ADVISORY GROUP FOR OVERSIGHT OF DEM-**
18 **ONSTRATION PROGRAM.**

19 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of Defense
20 shall establish an advisory group of qualified individuals
21 to oversee implementation of the demonstration project.

22 (b) DUTIES.—The advisory group shall—

23 (1) ensure that the demonstration project ad-
24 heres to the guidelines developed by the Special
25 Working Group under section 4;

1 (2) ensure that plans for implementing the
2 demonstration at selected sites are developed and in-
3 clude—

4 (A) outreach strategies to ensure that par-
5 ticipants in the project are informed about the
6 availability of the programs being provided
7 under the project; and

8 (B) a plan for training and certifying men-
9 tal health providers as well as the development
10 of strategies and settings, including settings
11 that are not located at military treatment facili-
12 ties, where care can be offered;

13 (3) ensure that the demonstration project has
14 detailed evaluation plans, using the criteria and
15 standards developed by the Special Working Group;
16 and

17 (4) ensure that independent evaluations of the
18 demonstration project are conducted in accordance
19 with the guidelines developed by the Special Working
20 Group, and that the results of those evaluations are
21 provided to the Secretary of Defense.

22 **SEC. 6. REPORTS ON DEMONSTRATION PROJECT.**

23 (a) **REPORTS REQUIRED.**—

24 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—The Secretary of Defense
25 shall submit to the Committees on Armed Services

1 of the Senate and the House of Representatives two
2 reports on the demonstration project.

3 (2) FIRST REPORT.—The first report shall ex-
4 amine and assess the plan developed by the Special
5 Working Group under section 4(e)(1) for implemen-
6 tation and evaluation of the demonstration project.

7 (3) SECOND REPORT.—The second report shall
8 include the following:

9 (A) The results of the demonstration
10 project, evaluated in accordance with the guide-
11 lines and other criteria, changes, and standards
12 developed by the Special Working Group.

13 (B) Recommendations on whether any of
14 the policy changes tested in the demonstration
15 project should be adopted throughout the De-
16 partment of Defense.

17 (C) A plan to ensure that each member of
18 the Armed Forces participating in the dem-
19 onstration project continues to have access to
20 mental health services and providers after the
21 conclusion of the demonstration project.

22 (b) DEADLINES.—The first report under this section
23 shall be submitted not later than one year after the date
24 the demonstration project begins to be implemented. The

1 second report shall be submitted at the completion of the
2 demonstration project.

3 **SEC. 7. STUDY AND REPORT ON RETENTION OF MILITARY**
4 **MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS.**

5 (a) STUDY.—The Secretary of Defense, in consulta-
6 tion with the Surgeon General of each branch of the
7 Armed Forces, shall conduct a study to determine the rea-
8 sons for attrition among military mental health profes-
9 sionals and to make recommendations to increase recruit-
10 ment and retention of military mental health profes-
11 sionals, such as through scholarships, loan forgiveness, or
12 updates in current recruiting bonuses.

13 (b) REPORT.—Not later than six months after the
14 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Defense
15 shall submit to Congress a report on the study conducted
16 and recommendations made under subsection (a), includ-
17 ing—

18 (1) the estimated cost of implementing each
19 such recommendation;

20 (2) with respect to each branch of the Armed
21 Forces, an estimate of the existing number of mili-
22 tary mental health professionals and the estimated
23 number of such professionals required to meet de-
24 mand, including for future years, for mental health
25 services; and

1 (3) any recommendations for legislative changes
2 necessary to implement the recommendations made
3 under such study.

4 (c) MILITARY MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL DE-
5 FINED.—For purposes of this section, the term “military
6 mental health professional” means a mental health profes-
7 sional who provides mental health services to members of
8 the Armed Forces, whether such professional is a member
9 of the Armed Forces, an employee of the Department of
10 Defense, or a contractor of the Department of Defense.

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